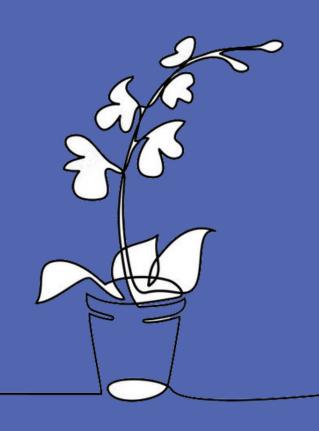


Summer-Focused Executive Functioning Skill-Building

Jen Dryer, MA & Gabriele S. Nicolet, MA, CCC-SLP

RAISING ORCHID KIDS



Overview

- ☐ Quick Review: What is Executive Functioning?
- ☐ What EF looks like in our kids' lives
- ☐ Strategies to Build Executive Functioning Skills in Summer
- Resources





What is Executive Functioning?

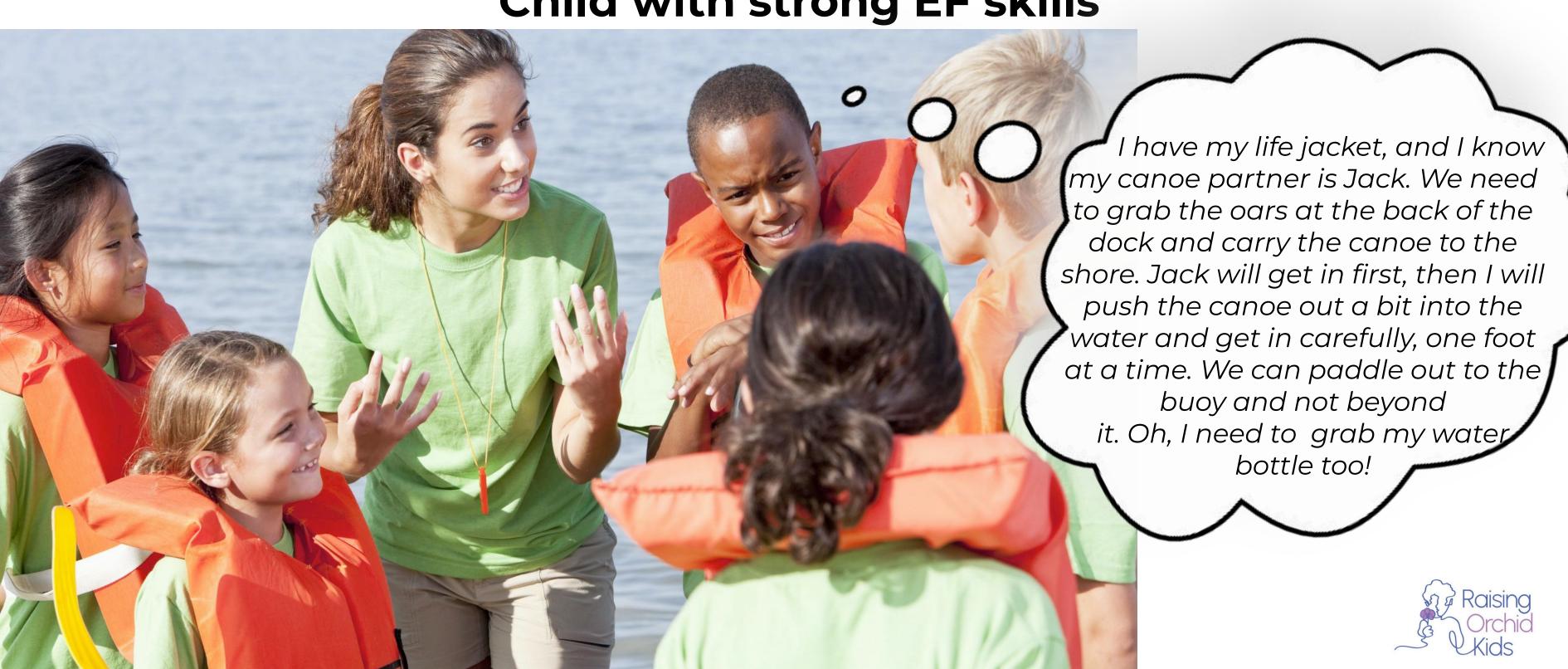


- ☐ The ability to see yourself move from Point A to Point B to Point C
- ☐ The ability to stay regulated or return to regulation after stressor



What EF Looks Like in Our Kids' Lives

Child with strong EF skills



What EF Looks Like in Our Kids' Lives

Child with weak EF skills

This life jacket is scratching my neck. Why do we need one anyway? What did she just say? We're canoeing with a partner? I hope Jenny is my partner. She always makes me laugh. I wonder when lunch is. I really hope Mom packed a grilled cheese! Wait, where do I need to go now?







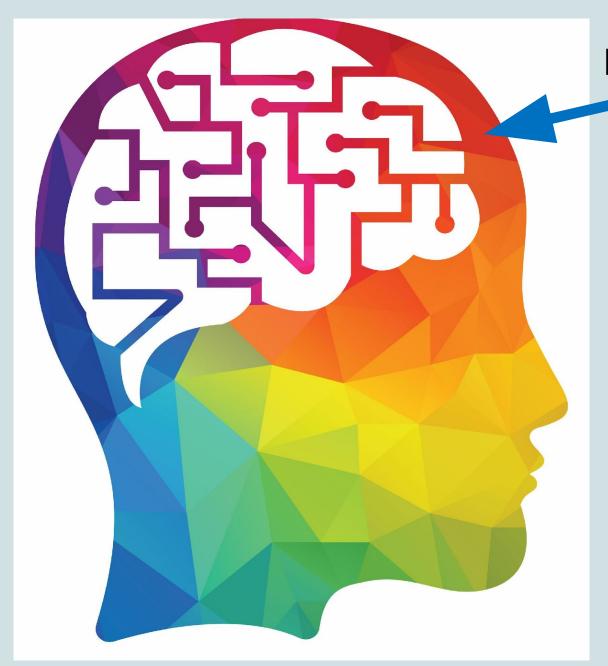
Kids with EF Challenges Struggle with:

- Planning/Prioritizing
- Impulsivity
- Persistence/Grit
- Self-regulation/
- Emotional regulation
- Nonverbal working memory
- Sensing passage of time



The Brain and Development

Prefrontal cortex development is often 30% behind in kids with EF challenges.



Prefrontal Cortex

COMMON MISCONCEPTIONS

- Intelligence has <u>nothing</u> to do with Executive Functioning
- ☐ Executive Function challenges are not simply behavior issues.



Supportive Structures to Build EF Skills

- Sleep, food, and exercise
- Routines, schedules, and predictability
- Personalized systems





Strategy: Model Planning

- 1. Make a T-chart and brainstorm summer **needs** and **wants**
- 2. Prioritize the Want-to-Do items
- 3. Schedule the *Need-to-Do* items first (in calendar)
- 4. Schedule the *Want-to-Do* items by priority (in calendar)





Sample Goals Chart

What I <i>NEED</i> to do this summer (obligations)	What I <i>WANT</i> to do this summer (aspirations)
Read 3 books for school: Required book + 2 choice books	Hang with friends
Go to camp (3 weeks sleepaway, 4 weeks day camp)	Go on some fun bike rides
Visit grandparents	Play video games
Practice basketball so I can make the team next year	Redo/rearrange my bedroom
Guitar lessons	Work on some art projects



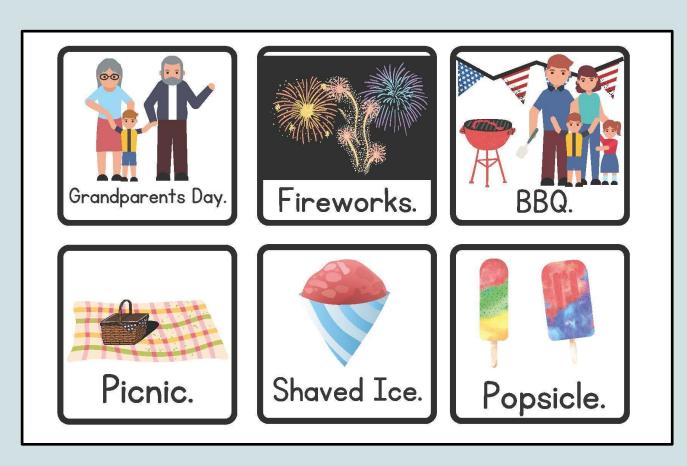
Sample Calendars and To-Do Lists



Sample Visual Schedules









Strategy: Plan Summer Experiences Together

- ☐ Involve kids in summer experience planning
- ☐ Brainstorm together
- ☐ Use visuals
- Preview what will happen
- ☐ Plan for Plan B
- Use tools such as social narratives or envisioning (explanation coming)





Sample Social Narrative

Max's Vacation to Florida!







Hi, my name is Max. I am going on vacation with my family to visit my Nana and Papa in Florida!

We will pack up all our luggage and go in a taxi to the airport.

The airport we are going to is called Reagan National Airport.



In the taxi, we use quiet voices to talk or sing a song.

When we get on the airplane we all sit in our seats. I use my quiet voice to talk to mommy, Daddy and Zack, or to the flight attendants who help us.



Some things I can do on the airplane are read books, color, write, watch a show or play games on my iPad. ¡Excelente!



Strategy: Practice EF Skills Together

- ☐ Brainstorm tasks that kids can practice
 - hang up towels
 - ☐ learn to do/fold laundry
 - ☐ plan & cook a simple meal
- ☐ Get curious when things don't work (and when they do!)
- Help your child notice how they feel when they accomplish something





Strategy: Visualization

Use less language: stop the nagging – it's not working!

Use gestures and visual images:

help your kids see what they need to and will do.



Building Visualization Strategies with Your Child

Summer is a great time to practice visualization skills: Help your child **visually mimic in their mind** what needs to happen, like seeing a movie in their mind.

Step 1

Create an image in your mind:

What will it look like when it's done?

Step 2

like while I'm doing it?
Where will I be?
What am I doing, holding, and/or using to

get the task

done?

What will I look

Step 3

How will I move through space to complete the task?

Will I be by myself or with others?

Do I need to go somewhere else to complete the task?

Step 4

How will I feel when I'm doing it and when I'm done?

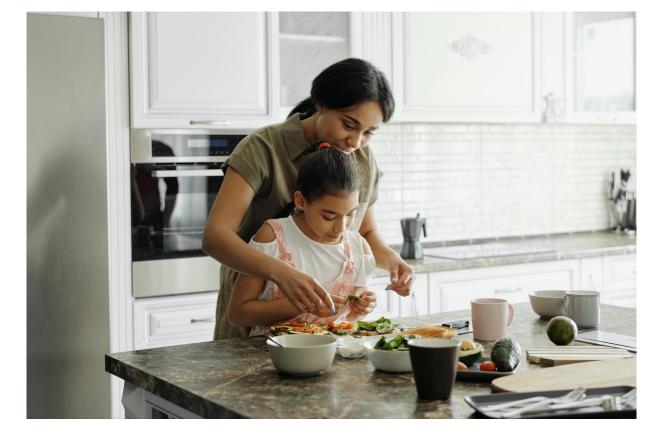
Will I get frustrated when it gets hard?

How will I feel when I accomplish it?



Remember:







Model & Support with planning

Practice EF skills

Teach visualization strategies



Resources

<u>Website of Dr. Sharon Saline</u> expert in ADHD and neurodiversity: support for executive functioning, anxiety, ADHD, learning differences and mental health issues <u>Executive Function Free Online Summit (TEFOS)</u>: August 11-13, 2023

Articles

What Parents Misunderstand About Executive Function by Ryan Wexelblatt
Treatment and Strategies for Weak Executive Functions by Janice Rodden
What is Executive Functioning? by Understood.org team
15 Ways to Teach Executive Functioning Skills by Pathways 2 Success
I Need a Summer Plan That Maps Out Back-to-School Steps by Leslie Josel
Tips for Vacationing with Neurodivergent Kids (Parenting ADHD & Autism podcast)

If you have any additional questions or would like a social narrative example/template, feel free to email us at: raisingorchidkids@gmail.com



Thank you!

